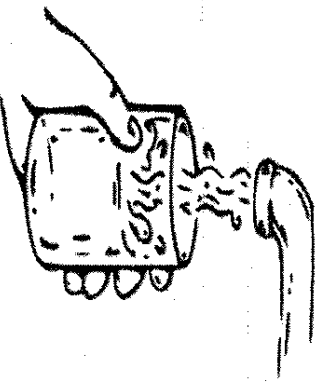


2023 Annual Drinking Water Quality Report

Liberty Waterworks

Liberty, Indiana

PWSID INS281001



The Town of Liberty is pleased to present this year's Annual Drinking Water Quality Report. This report is designed to keep you informed about the quality of your drinking water from January 1 to December 31, 2023. Our goal is and always have been, to provide you, the customer, with a safe and dependable supply of drinking water. We are pleased to report that our drinking water is safe and meets all federal and state requirements.

The source of Liberty's drinking water is groundwater produced from two active wells located 4 miles west of Liberty on S.R. 44. This well field is completed in the Outwash Aquifer adjacent to the East Fork Whitewater River.

Sources of drinking water (both tap and bottled water) include rivers, lakes, streams, ponds, reservoirs, springs and wells. As water travels over the surface of the land or through the ground, it dissolves naturally occurring minerals and in some cases, radioactive material, and can pick up substances resulting from the presence of animals or from human activity.

Some people may be more vulnerable to contaminants in drinking water than the general population. Immuno-compromised persons such as persons with cancer undergoing chemotherapy, persons who have undergone organ transplants, people with HIV/AIDS or other immune system disorder, some elderly, and infants can be particularly at risk from infections. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their healthcare providers. EPA/CDC guidelines on appropriate means to lessen the risk of infection by cryptosporidium and other microbiological contaminants are available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline (800-426-4791)

We want our valued customers to be informed about their water utility. If you have any questions about this report or concerning your water utility, please contact Dylan Ripberger or the Clerk-Treasurer at (765)-458-5823, or stop in at our office at 1 S. Fairground St. Liberty, IN 47353. If you want to learn or, you are welcome to attend any of our regularly scheduled Town Council meetings, held at 6p.m. on the first and third Monday of each month. Liberty Waterworks routinely monitors for constituents in your drinking water according to all Federal and State laws and last year we conducted more than 87 tests and 9 constituents. The following table provides the results for only those constituents that were detected as part of our 2019-2023 monitoring.

We are dedicated to provide top quality water to every tap. We ask that all our customers help us protect our water sources, which are the heart of our community, our way of life, and our children's future

The town of Liberty has implemented the **Well-head Protection Plan**. Copies of the Plan and educational material are available for viewing at the **Town Hall**.

Contaminants that may be present in source water include:

- Microbial Contaminants such as viruses and bacteria, which may come from sewage treatment plants, septic systems, agricultural livestock operations, and wildlife.
- Inorganic contaminants such as salts and metals, which can be naturally-occurring or result from urban storm water runoff, industrial or domestic wastewater discharges, oil and gas production, mining or farming.
- Pesticides and herbicides, which may come from a variety of sources such as agriculture, storm water runoff, and residential uses.
- Organic Chemicals, including synthetic and volatile organic chemicals, which are byproducts of industrial processes and petroleum production and can also come from gas stations, urban storm water runoff, and septic systems.
- Radioactive materials, which can be naturally occurring or be the result of oil and gas production and mining activities.

If present, elevated levels of lead can cause serious health problems, especially for pregnant women and young children. Lead in drinking water is primarily from materials and components associated with service lines and home plumbing. Town of Liberty is responsible for providing high quality drinking water, but cannot control the variety of material used in plumbing components. When your water has been sitting for several hours, you can minimize the potential for lead exposure by flushing your tap for 30 seconds to 2 minutes before using water for drinking or cooking. If you are concerned about lead in your water, you may wish to have your water tested. Information on lead in drinking water, testing methods, and steps you can take to minimize exposure is available from the Safe Drinking Water Hotline or at <http://www.epa.gov/safewater/lead>

Drinking water, including bottled water, may reasonably be expected to contain at least small amounts of some contaminants. The presence of contaminants does not necessarily indicate that the water poses a health risk. More information about contaminants and potential health effects can be obtained by calling the Environmental Protection Agency's Safe Drinking Water Hotline at (800)426-4791

Liberty Waterworks

Liberty, Indiana

AVERAGE WATER QUALITY DATA FOR 2023

Disinfectant	Date	Highest/AA	Unit	Range	MCL	MCL	MCLG	Typical Source
CHLORINE	2023	1	ppm	0.3 - 1.1	4	4		Water additive used to control microbes
Microbiological	Result				MCL		MCLG	Typical Source
COLIFORM (TCR)	In the month of September, 1 sample(s) returned as positive				ger		0	Naturally present in the environment
Lead and Copper	Period	90TH Percentile- 90% of your water utility levels were less than	Range of Sampled Results (low - high)	Unit	AL	Sites Over AL	Typical Source	
COPPER, FREE	2018 - 2021	0.136	0.035 - 0.157	ppm	1.3	0	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits; Leaching from wood preservatives	
LEAD	2018 - 2021	6.42	3.22 - 7.5	ppb	15	0	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; Erosion of natural deposits	
Disinfection Byproducts	Sample Point	Period	Highest LRAA	Range	Unit	MCL	MCLG	Typical Source
TOTAL HALOACETIC ACIDS (HAAS)	2 MAPLE ST (7/31/17)	2022 - 2023	9	8.7 - 8.7	ppb	60	0	By-product of drinking water disinfection
TOTAL HALOACETIC ACIDS (HAAS)	827 MARKET ST	2022 - 2023	8	8.09 - 8.09	ppb	60	0	By-product of drinking water disinfection
TTHM	2 MAPLE ST (7/31/17)	2022 - 2023	15	15.4 - 15.4	ppb	80	0	By-product of drinking water chlorination
Regulated Contaminants	Collection Date	Highest Value	Range	Unit	MCL	MCLG	Typical Source	
BARIUM	4/4/2023	0.047	0.047	ppm	2	2	Discharge of drilling wastes; Discharge from metal refineries; Erosion of natural deposits	
FLUORIDE	4/4/2023	0.136	0.136	ppm	4	4	Erosion of natural deposits; Water additive which promotes strong teeth; Discharge from fertilizer and aluminum factories	
NITRATE	4/4/2023	1.97	1.97	ppm	10	10	Runoff from fertilizer use; Leaching from septic tanks; sewage; Erosion of natural deposits	
Radiological Contaminants	Collection Date	Highest Value	Range	Unit	MCL	MCLG	Typical Source	
GROSS ALPHA, EXCL. RADON & U	7/7/2019	2	2	pCi/L	15	0	Erosion of natural deposits	
RADIUM-228	7/7/2019	0.35	0.35	pCi/L	5	0		

Violations

During the period covered by this report we had the below noted violations.

Violation Period	Analyte	Violation Type	Violation Explanation
			No violations during this period.

Our water system tested a minimum of 2 samples per month in accordance with the Total Coliform Rule for microbiological contaminants. With the microbiological samples collected, the water system collects disinfectant residuals to ensure control of microbial growth.

In the tables below, you will find many terms and abbreviations you might not be familiar with. To help you better understand these terms, we've provided the following definitions:

Action Level (AL): The concentration of a contaminant which, if exceeded, triggers treatment or other requirements which a water system must follow.

Action Level Goal (ALG): The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. ALGs allow for a margin of safety.

Level 1 Assessment: A Level 1 assessment is a study of the water system to identify potential problems and determine (if possible) why total coliform bacteria have been found in our water system.

Level 2 Assessment: A Level 2 assessment is a very detailed study of the water system to identify potential problems and determine (if possible) why an E. coli MCL violation has occurred and/or why total coliform bacteria have been found in our water system on multiple occasions.

Maximum Contaminant Level or MCL: The highest level of a contaminant that is allowed in drinking water. MCLs are set as close to the MCLGs as feasible using the best available treatment technology.

Maximum Contaminant Level Goal or MCLG: The level of a contaminant in drinking water below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MCLGs allow for a margin of safety.

Maximum residual disinfectant level goal or MRDLG: The level of a drinking water disinfectant below which there is no known or expected risk to health. MRDLGs do not reflect the benefits of the use of disinfectants to control microbial contaminants.

Maximum residual disinfectant level or MRDL: The highest level of a disinfectant allowed in drinking water. There is convincing evidence that addition of a disinfectant is necessary for control of microbial contaminants.

Treatment Technique or TT: A required process intended to reduce the level of a contaminant in drinking water.

Variance and Exemptions: State or EPA permission not to meet an MCL or a treatment technique under certain conditions.

Ave: Average - Regulatory compliance with some MCLs are based on running annual average of monthly samples.

LRAD: Logarithmic Running Annual Average

ppm: milligrams per liter (a measure of radiation absorbed by the body)

ppb: micrograms per liter (ug/L) or parts per billion - or one ounce in 7,350,000 gallons of water.

ppm: milligrams per liter (mg/L) or parts per million - or one ounce in 7,350 gallons of water.

pCi/L: picocuries per liter (pCi/L): picocuries per liter is a measure of the radioactivity in water, per not applicable.

Deficiencies

Unresolved significant deficiencies that were identified during a survey done on the water system are shown below.

Date Identified	Facility	Code	Activity	Due Date	Description
No deficiencies during this period.					